## EXECUTIVE <br> COMMITTEE

BENEFITS IMPROVEMENT PLAN - QUARTERLY MONITORING JULY - SEPTEMBER 2011

| Relevant Portfolio Holder | Councillor Michael Braley, Corporate <br> Management |
| :--- | :--- |
| Portfolio Holder Consulted | Yes |
| Relevant Head of Service | Teresa Kristunas, Head of Finance <br> and Resources |
| Wards Affected | All Wards |
| Ward Councillor Consulted |  |
| Key Decision / Non-Key Decision |  |

## 1. SUMMARY OF PROPOSALS

To advise Members on the performance of the Benefits Service during the first quarter.
2. RECOMMENDATIONS

The Committee is asked to RESOLVE that
subject to any comments, the report be noted.
3. KEY ISSUES

## Financial Implications

3.1 There are no specific financial implications.

## Legal Implications

3.2 There are no specific legal implications.

## Service/Operational Implications

3.3 The Benefits Service developed an Improvement Plan following the Audit Commission inspection in February 2009 and to prepare for a reinspection in January 2011. Regular reporting of Benefits performance to members and Senior Officers was recommended.

## Claims Performance

3.4 There is currently one National Indicator for the Benefits Service, Speed of Processing, which has recently changed from measuring the average time taken to process new claims and change events for Housing Benefit and/or Council Tax Benefit claims, to separate

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indicators for new claims and change events. Performance against this indicator is shown below.

|  |  |  |  | Quarter |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | July | August | September | $\mathbf{2}$ |
| New Claims <br> Average days <br> No. of claims | 19 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Changes | 424 | 458 | 468 | 1350 |
| Average days <br> No. of claims | 8 | 7 | 7 | 9 |
| Combined | 2491 | 2703 | 2889 | 8083 |

3.5 An alternative way to view the time taken to process claims is to see how many claims were decided within a set number of days. In the second quarter $59 \%$ of claims (new and change events) were decided in three days or less, up from $50 \%$ in the first quarter.


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3.6 National data for the second quarter is not yet available but the table below shows local data (where available) for the first quarter 2011/12.

| Q1 2011/12 | Average Times HB \& СТВ |  | Number of claims |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Speed of processing, by Local Authority | New Claims | Change of circumstances | New Claims | Change of circumstances |
| GREAT BRITAIN | 25 | 12 |  |  |
| Bromsgrove | 18 | 10 | 629 | 2,594 |
| Malvern Hills | 22 | 7 | 674 | 3,625 |
| Redditch | 18 | 9 | 1,084 | 5,690 |
| Worcester | 20 | 8 | 1,426 | 6,298 |
| Wychavon | 21 | 8 | 1,132 | 4,536 |
| Wyre Forest | 24 | 9 | 1,186 | 8,624 |
| Herefordshire | 26 | 15 | 1,673 | 7,635 |
| Cannock Chase | 10 | 8 | 1,363 | 6,438 |
| East Staffordshire | 27 | 12 | 1,532 | 5,936 |
| Lichfield | 32 | 14 | 1,052 | 4,369 |
| Newcastle-under-Lyme | 30 | 11 | 1,546 | 7,329 |
| South Staffordshire | 16 | 8 | 895 | 4,205 |
| Stafford | 23 | 13 | 1,206 | 5,361 |
| Staffordshire Moorlands | 22 | 11 | 674 | 2,670 |
| Tamworth | 23 | 14 | 852 | 4,506 |
| North Warwickshire | 20 | 10 | 699 | 4,179 |
| Nuneaton and Bedworth | 23 | 25 | 1,615 | 6,786 |
| Rugby | 16 | 8 | 1,114 | 5,922 |
| Stratford-on-Avon | 23 | 8 | 854 | 6,104 |
| Warwick | 28 | 15 | 1,167 | 7,419 |
| Cheltenham | 17 | .. | 1,230 | .. |
| Cotswold | 16 | 8 | 690 | 5,035 |
| Forest of Dean | 18 | 14 | 669 | 4,318 |
| Gloucester | 19 | 7 | 1,782 | 11,102 |
| Stroud | 21 | 16 | 869 | 6,070 |
| Tewkesbury | 49 | 20 | 667 | 4,009 |

Source: DWP SHBE extracts
3.7 The live caseload has remained stable at around the 8000-8100 mark for over a year now but there still remains a large number of claims moving between work and out of work and back again. The monthly Economic Summary for September 2011, compiled by Worcestershire County Council, reported that unemployment in the United Kingdom had risen to 2.57 million which was $8.1 \%$ of the working age population. But for young people between 16-24 years of age the unemployment rate is $21.3 \%$. Locally there were 2183 people unemployed in Redditch, slightly up from the last quarter.

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For the same period there were 731 reported vacancies (also up from last quarter) in Redditch with the ratio of vacancies to unemployed remaining in line with the County average 1:3. The highest rates of unemployment are Batchley and Brockhill (9\%), Central (7.7\%) and Greenlands (7.7\%). The lowest rates were West (1.8\%) and Astwood Bank and Feckenham (3.1\%) compared to a County wide average of $3.8 \%$ of the working population.

## Income Maximisation

3.8 The Income Maximisation Officers have continued their partnership work, particularly with DIAL and Age UK, to jointly promote welfare benefits and reduce fuel poverty. During the quarter 5 people were helped to claim both the Care and Mobility components of Disability Living Allowance and a further 5 claims for Attendance Allowance were successful. Additionally 4 new Housing Benefit claims, 9 Council Tax Benefit claims and 1 Pension Credit claim were successful.
3.9 The Income Maximisation Officer has also awarded Discretionary
Housing Payments to help maintain tenancies and prevent
homelessness. Ongoing work is being undertaken with Housing
Option Officers to identify tenants who will be affected by the
reductions in Local Housing Allowance rates and the appropriate
advice given.

## Overpayment recovery

3.10 The amount of outstanding overpaid Housing Benefit at the beginning of the quarter was $£ 1,250,747$. A further $£ 185,820$ in overpaid Housing Benefit was identified in the quarter and $£ 125,645$ was recovered. This equates to $68 \%$ of the debt identified in the quarter being recovered and $9 \%$ of the total debt outstanding recovered.
3.11 The full cost of overpayments attributed to Local Authority error or delay can be fully met through subsidy as long as the overpayments are less than $0.48 \%$ of expenditure that attracts $100 \%$ subsidy. At the end of the second quarter expenditure attracting $100 \%$ subsidy was $£ 17,859,467$ and LA error or delay overpayments totalled $£ 34,582$ which is $0.19 \%$. This will enable $100 \%$ subsidy to be paid, subject to an external audit.

## Expenditure

3.12 Total expenditure at the end of the second quarter stood at $£ 19,143,410$, an increase of about $£ 600,000$ from the same period last year.

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## Appeals

3.13 During the quarter, 16 decisions were formally challenged through the appeals process, 9 decisions were revised (before going to Tribunal) in the customers favour and 7 were revised not in the customers favour; 3 cases were withdrawn by the claimant before the Tribunal and 3 cases were heard by the tribunal service. In all 3 cases the original decision was upheld by the tribunal. All the appeals had an initial response within 15 days.

## Counter Fraud work

3.14 In the quarter, 309 cases were reported where fraud was suspected: 79 from the public, 131 from data matching and 99 from other official sources. Following further Enquiries, 9 Cautions and 1 Administrative Penalty were issued and 2 cases were successfully prosecuted. The table below shows the results of the Investigation teams work:

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3.15 During the quarter 92 home visits were undertaken to establish that the correct level of Benefit was being paid. The visits resulted in 54\% of the claims staying the same, $14 \%$ increasing and $32 \%$ decreasing.

## Transformation

3.16 Work began in April 2011 on the Benefits Transformation intervention, but it was only during the second quarter that the test of a revised working method was extended to include all Benefit Officers. The initial analysis of demand from benefits customers to the Town Hall suggested that the process would be improved by having the benefit decision maker - the Benefit Officer - dealing directly with the customer. A rota was created where by Benefit Officers were available on the ground floor to meet customers with the intention of trying to resolve the enquiry in one go, including deciding the claim and explaining the award letters. For Benefits customers attending the Town Hall the outcome has been quicker decisions regarding their entitlement - the percentage of claims decided within 3 days has increased from around $50 \%$ of claims in the first quarter to $62 \%$ in August and September - although there have been other changes in processing tax credits that may have contributed to this increase as well. Customers also seem very happy with the service they have received. There have also been some additional benefits, such as a reported increase in the number of backdated awards being made and reduced telephone enquiries.

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This move to more direct contact with customers has stretched Benefit Officers capacity to carry out other aspects of their duties and work is underway to identify improvements in this area. Claims and information originating from the Department of Work and Pensions (DWP) are a major source of work and can add delays into the process. Work is about to be undertaken with the DWP to identify improvements.

## Customer / Equalities and Diversity Implications

None specific.

## 4. RISK MANAGEMENT

Without adequate performance monitoring arrangements there is a risk that improvements in the Benefits Service will not be achieved and that additional costs are incurred. In addition, without effective recovery procedures for overallowed Housing Benefit the Council will forego the ability to pursue debt recovery procedures with a consequential loss of income to the Council.

## 5. APPENDICES

None.
6. BACKGROUND PAPERS

Audit Commission re-inspection report.

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